## Typical Development By the Time Your Child is Three

| Cognitive Development | Speech and Language <br> Development | Social Emotional Development | Motor Development and <br> Self-Help Skills |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sorts by shapes and colors | Produces some consonant sounds <br> including p, b, m, $\mathrm{n}, \mathrm{t}, \mathrm{d}, \mathrm{h}, \mathrm{w}$ | Imitates behavior of adults and peers | Turns a door knob |
| Begins pretend play | Speaks clearly enough so that at least <br> half of what is said is understood by <br> others | Plays with other children | Goes up and down stairs <br> one step at a time |
| Listens to books and stories | Uses a rapidly growing vocabulary <br> that could contain as much as 1000 <br> words | Works with an adult on an activity for <br> 5 minutes | Kicks and catches a large ball <br> Pedals tricycle |
| Completes puzzles of <br> $3-4$ pieces | Produces vowel sounds and uses <br> some plurals <br> Uses pronouns: l, me, we, you | Participates in simple group activities | Drawings include straight lines <br> and circular loops |
| Matches objects to pictures | Understands the concepts of on, in, <br> under | Uses the word "mine" to indicate <br> ownership <br> Shares items when directed by adult | Enjoys playing with paint, <br> play dough, sand, water, beans |
| Points to familiar pictures | Follows simple 2-3 step directions in a <br> routine | Helps others | Turns pages in a book |
| Activates mechanical toys | Begins to tell personal experiences to <br> others | Greets familiar adults <br> Expresses affection to others | Pulls on/off simple clothes |
| Understands concept of "two" | Begins to ask and answer simple <br> questions | Recognizes danger | Washes and dries hands <br> with help |
| States age | Recognizes family names | Knows own name, gender and age | Drinks from a glass and uses <br> a spoon to feed self |
|  | Identifies basic body parts | Separates from parent | Puts away toys |

