## Typical Development By the Time Your Child is Four

| Cognitive Development | Speech and Language Development | Social Emotional Development | Motor Development and Self-Help Skills |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Matches colors and shapes and can name most of them | Produces most consonant sounds. May not be able to produce I, r, th | Shows interest in new experiences | Climbs on playground equipment |
| Plays make believe with dolls, animals and people Knows animal names and sounds | Speaks clearly enough so that at least $75 \%$ is understood by others | Initiates play in groups | Hops, kicks a ball, runs without falling <br> Throws ball with direction |
| Recognizes logos such as grocery store and fast food names | Uses sentences of 4-5 words | Shares toys when asked | Uses alternating feet when going up and down stairs |
| Draws recognizable pictures and can explain what it is Pretends to write using symbols | Produces all syllables in words Produces the final sounds of words | Plays cooperatively | Draws circles and boxes |
| Places objects in a line from largest to smallest | Uses pronouns: he, she, they | Enjoys helping | Holds a pencil with the correct grasp |
| Solves simple problems | Follows $2-3$ step directions | Shows concern for others | Uses scissors to cut paper |
| Listens to a complete story and answers basic "wh" questions | Uses language to express feelings and describe activities | Uses words to express anger rather than hitting | Uses toilet with independence Dresses self almost completely |
| Sings familiar songs | Names common objects and pictures | Negotiates with others | Washes and dries hands |
| Completes an 8-10 piece puzzle | Understands most of what is said to them <br> Has back and forth conversations | Distinguishes between real and pretend | Drinks from an open cup <br> Cleans up spills |
| Recognizes own name in print | Says their name, age, and gender |  | Uses language to ask for help |

