## Typical Development By the Time Your Child is Five

| Cognitive Development | Speech and Language Development | Social Emotional Development | Motor Development and Self-Help Skills |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Counts 10 Objects | Most sounds are produced correctly. <br> May not be able to produce $r$, th | Uses social greetings and departures | Runs around objects on the playground |
| Answers" How many?" on request | Speaks clearly enough so that 85 $100 \%$ of what they say is understood by others | Prefers peers over adults | Feeds self with fork and spoon |
| Sequences pictures in correct order | Uses 5-6 words in a sentence | Controls emotions and expresses them in acceptable ways | Begins to swing independently |
| Groups objects by categories Knows basic opposites | Tells about their experiences | Shows interest in new experiences | Stands on one foot for at least 10 seconds and can hop forward |
| Begins to understand and use the concepts of today, yesterday, and tomorrow | Uses color, shape, and size to describe an object | Role plays: mom, dad, teacher, baby | Copies basic shapes |
| Understands how objects are used | Uses language as part of play | Shows independence in most activities | Uses scissors to cut out shapes |
| Begins to play with rhyming and words with similar sounds | Uses language to express feelings | Calms self when upset or frustrated | Draws a recognizable person with 5 or more body parts |
| Recognizes name in print | Communicates with various people | Matches behaviors to specific settings and situations | Colors within the lines |
| Retells story with some accuracy |  |  | Blows nose |
| Writes with phonetic spelling |  |  | Knows front from back |
| Copies a simple pattern |  |  | Puts jacket on independently |

